## Flowers Fruit 2-5" Height range 30-100'

## **Black Cherry**

## Prunus serotina

## The Rose Family (Rosaceae)

Basic Description: Leaves are alternate, deciduous with a lustrous dark green upper surface and red fuzzy hairs along the petiole underneath. The gray, white or red-brown bark is smooth with numerous short, narrow, horizontal slits when young; becomes very dark (nearly black) and blocky when mature.

Interesting Facts: All parts of this tree, except fruit without its seed, contain a chemical which is poisonous. Fruit can be made into jams, jellies and wine. Crushed leaf has an almond scent. Wood is sought out by furniture makers because of rich orangebrown color.

Flower: Small white flowers with a fishy fragrance in hanging, narrow spikes 4 to 6" long appear in late spring.

Fruit: .3" diameter round fruit is dark purple, almost black when ripe, with a bitter-sweet taste; matures in late summer.

Wildlife Value: Many birds and mammals eat Black Cherry fruit. Deer and rabbit browse foliage and stems. Flowers produce much nectar and some pollen for bees.

Habitat: A variety of habitats except wet or very dry.